

## References

- [1] Report of the Commission on Itinerancy (Dublin, 1963), pp. 104, 106.
- [2] See: Council of Europe, Advisory Committee on the Framework Convention on National Minorities, Opinion on Ireland (2000-2015), <http://www.coe.int/en/web/minorities/ireland> (accessed 22 June 2017).
- [3] For example, the UN Human Rights Council in its 2016 Periodical Review was highly critical of the treatment of Travellers and Roma in Ireland, with member states raising no less than fifteen separate concerns relating to structural/systemic discrimination against those communities and making a series of recommendations to redress them. UN Human Rights Council, Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review (UPR): Ireland, May 2016, <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G11/175/20/PDF/G1117520.pdf?OpenElement> (accessed 22 June 2016).
- [4] Kitty Holland, 'European Commission launches inquiry into treatment of Travellers', Irish Times, 15 October 2016, <https://www.irishtimes.com/news/social-affairs/european-commission-launches-inquiry-into-treatment-of-travellers-1.2830395> (accessed 22 June 2017); 'Women's rights: Deal with Eighth Amendment, says Council of Europe official', Irish Times, 25 November 2016, <http://www.irishtimes.com/news/social-affairs/women-s-rights-deal-with-eighth-amendment-says-council-of-europe-official-1.2882536> (accessed 22 June 2017).
- [5] Traditionally, Travellers follow a gemeinschaft community model rather than the individualistic, competitive gesellschaft one in which most contemporary Irish persons live.
- [6] Since the 1990s, government legislation has impacted negatively on opportunities within the Traveller economy, most notably the anti-trespass legislation: the Housing (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 2002); Casual Trading Act (2005); Control of Horses Act (1996); European Commission End of Life Vehicle Directive 2000/53/EC; as well as proposed new legislation on scrap metal. There has been no impact assessment undertaken prior to the introduction of these acts, nor have there been any measures taken by the state to mitigate their impact on Travellers.
- [7] The report of the Task Force on the Travelling Community (1995) stated that 'with increasing regulation and enforcement in work areas associated with Travellers, e.g. recycling, waste disposal, horse trading, opportunities for self-employment have become more difficult to find.' See also:
- Pavee Point, Recycling and the Travelling Community: Income, Jobs and Wealth Creation (Dublin, 1993); D. McCarthy and P. McCarthy, Market Economy: Trading in the Traveller Economy (Dublin, 1998).
- [8] Jack Power, 'Over €1.2 million in Traveller housing funding left unspent', Irish Times, 5 May 2017, <http://www.irishtimes.com/news/social-affairs/over-1-2m-in-traveller-housing-funding-left-unspent-1.3071590#.WQwsSOdkmwM.twitter> (accessed 22 June 2017).
- [9] Eoin Ó Broin, 'Only 30% of Traveller accommodation funding claimed by local authorities to date', 27 October 2016, <http://www.sinnfein.ie/contents/42179> (accessed 22 June 2017); 'Minister must insist that councils invest in Traveller accommodation', 5 May 2017, <http://www.sinnfein.ie/contents/44488> (accessed 22 June 2017).

[10] Department of Justice and Equality, National Traveller and Roma Inclusion Strategy 2017-2021 (Dublin, 2017), p. 41.

[11] Equal Status Act (2000), <http://www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2000/act/8/enacted/en/print.html> (accessed 22 June 2017).

[12] European Council Race Directive 2000/43/EC.

[13] European Committee of Social Rights (ECSR) has concluded unanimously that the government has violated Article 16 of the Revised European Social Charter on five grounds. ERRC, 'Irish Government found to be in violation of the European Social Charter on Traveller Rights and Accommodation', 16 May 2016, <http://www.errc.org/article/irish-government-found-to-be-in-violation-of-the-european-social-charter-on-traveller-housing-and-accommodation-rights/4482> (accessed 22 June 2017).

[14] Paulo Freire, Cultural Action For Freedom (Harvard, 1970).

[15] John M. Cammett, Antonio Gramsci and the Origins of Italian Communism (Stanford, 1967), p. 202

[16] Central Statistics Office, Census 2011, Profile 7- Religion, Ethnicity and Irish Travellers, <http://www.cso.ie/en/census/census2011reports/census2011profile7religionethnicityandirishtravellers-ethnicandculturalbackgroundinireland/> (accessed 22 June 2017). A significant number of families in group housing or sites report lack of footpaths, public lighting, fire hydrants and safe play areas – Cecily C. Kelleher et al., All Ireland Traveller Health Study (Dublin, 2010). A review of fire safety in 2016 found significant shortcomings in Traveller accommodation units, in National Directorate for Fire and Emergency Management, Report on Programme to Review and Enhance Fire Safety in Local Authority Provided Traveller Accommodation (Dublin, September 2016).